



Typed Clojure

A Typed-Macro Writer's Toolkit

Ambrose Bonnaire-Sergeant

I have no idea
how your macro
works! Help!!

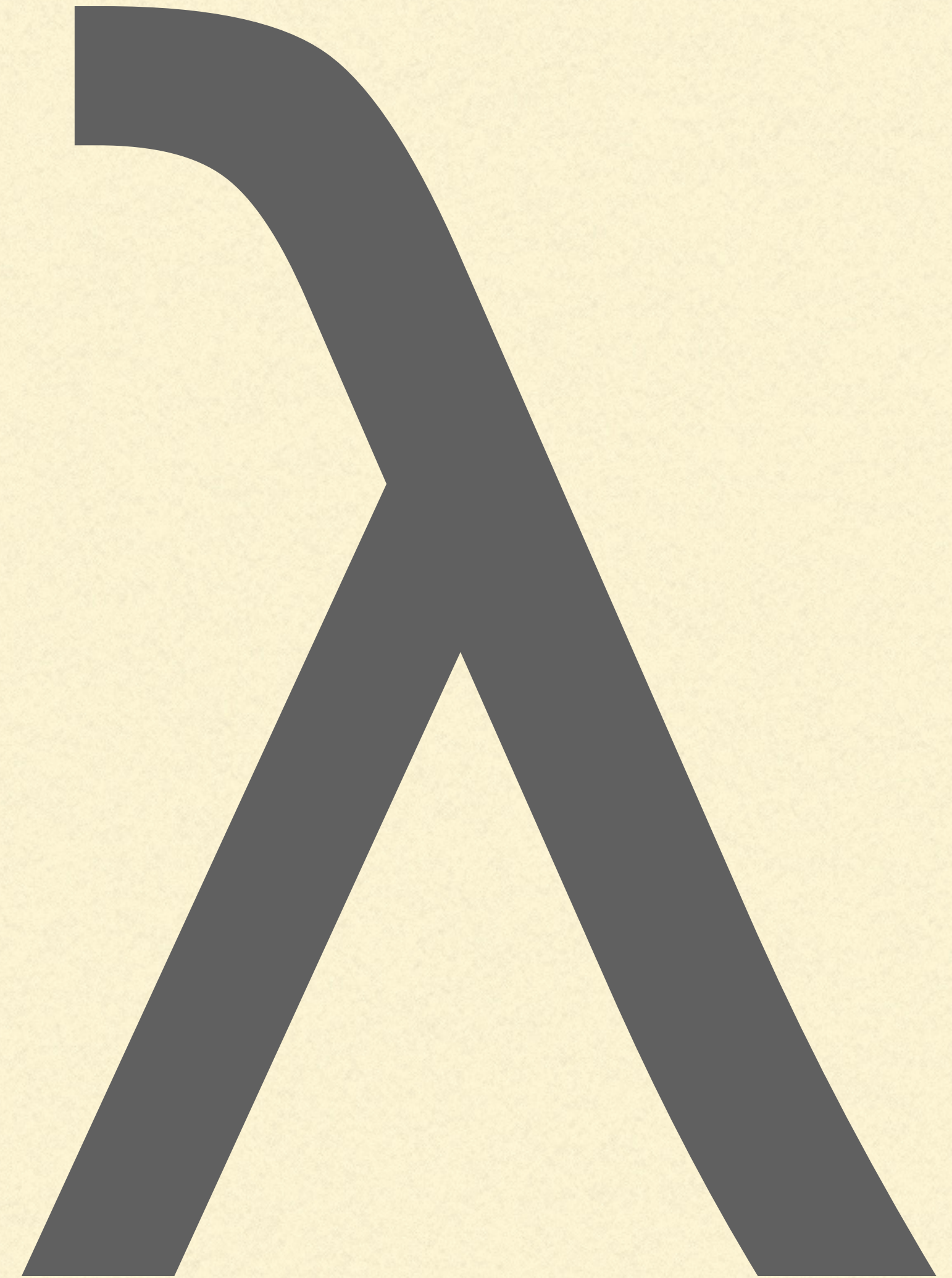
—*Type System*

I ***want*** to teach the
type system how my
macro works!

—*Macro Author*

The pitch

Providing an
extensible interface
to Typed Clojure's
internals helps it be more
expressive and usable.



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The evidence

1. Better errors
2. Less annotations
3. Simpler checks

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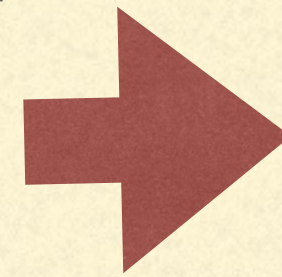
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```
(when (number? a)  
  a)
```

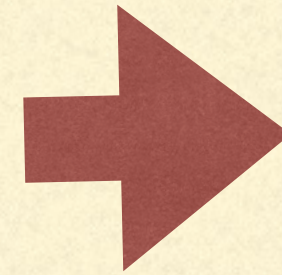
expands to




```
(if (number? a)  
    a  
    nil)
```

(when (number? a)
a)

expands to

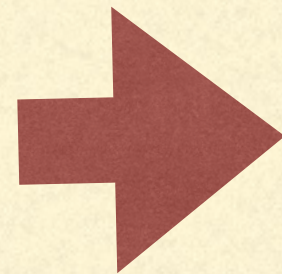


(if (number? a)
a
nil) 

Expected: Number
Found: nil

```
(when (number? a)  
  a)
```

expands to



```
(if (number? a)
```

a

```
  nil)
```



We'd like to blame

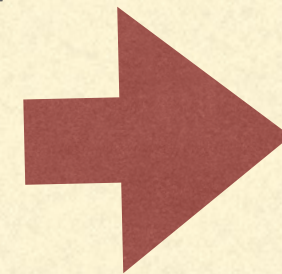
Expected: Number

Found: nil


```
(defmacro when [test & body]
  `(if ~test
      (do ~@body)
      nil))
```

But, we actually blame!

expands to



```
(if (number? a)
    a
    nil)
```



Expected: Number
Found: nil

```
(when (number? a)
  a)
```

We'd like to blame


```
(defmacro when [test & body]
  `(if ~test
      (do ~@body)
      nil))
```

Blame:
~@body

Blame:
(when ~test ~@body)

Solution: Custom Blame Forms

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```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)] :- Int  
  (inc a))  
=> (2 3 4)
```

```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)] :- Int  
  (inc a))  
=> (2 3 4)
```

How to eliminate annotation?

```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)]  
  (inc a))
```

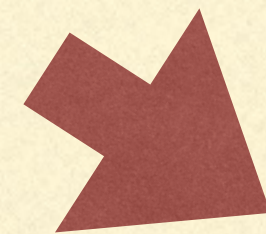


Expected Type:
(Seq Sym)

```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)]  
  (inc a))
```

Expected Type:
(Seq Sym)

expands to



```
(...  
  (inc a)  
  ...)
```



```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)]  
  (inc a))
```

Expected Type:
(Seq Sym)

expands to



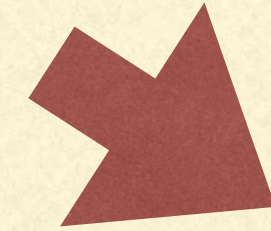
```
(...  
  (inc a)  
  ...)
```

***We'd like to propagate
expected type***


```
(for [a :- Int, ' (1 2 3)]  
  (inc a))
```

Expected Type:
(Seq Sym)

expands to



```
(...  
  (inc a)  
  ...)
```

Expected Type:
Sym

Solution: Custom “Expected Type” Propagation

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```
(for [a '(1 2 3)]  
  (inc a))
```

```
(for [a '(1 2 3)]  
  (inc a))
```

expands to



```
(map inc '(1 2 3))
```

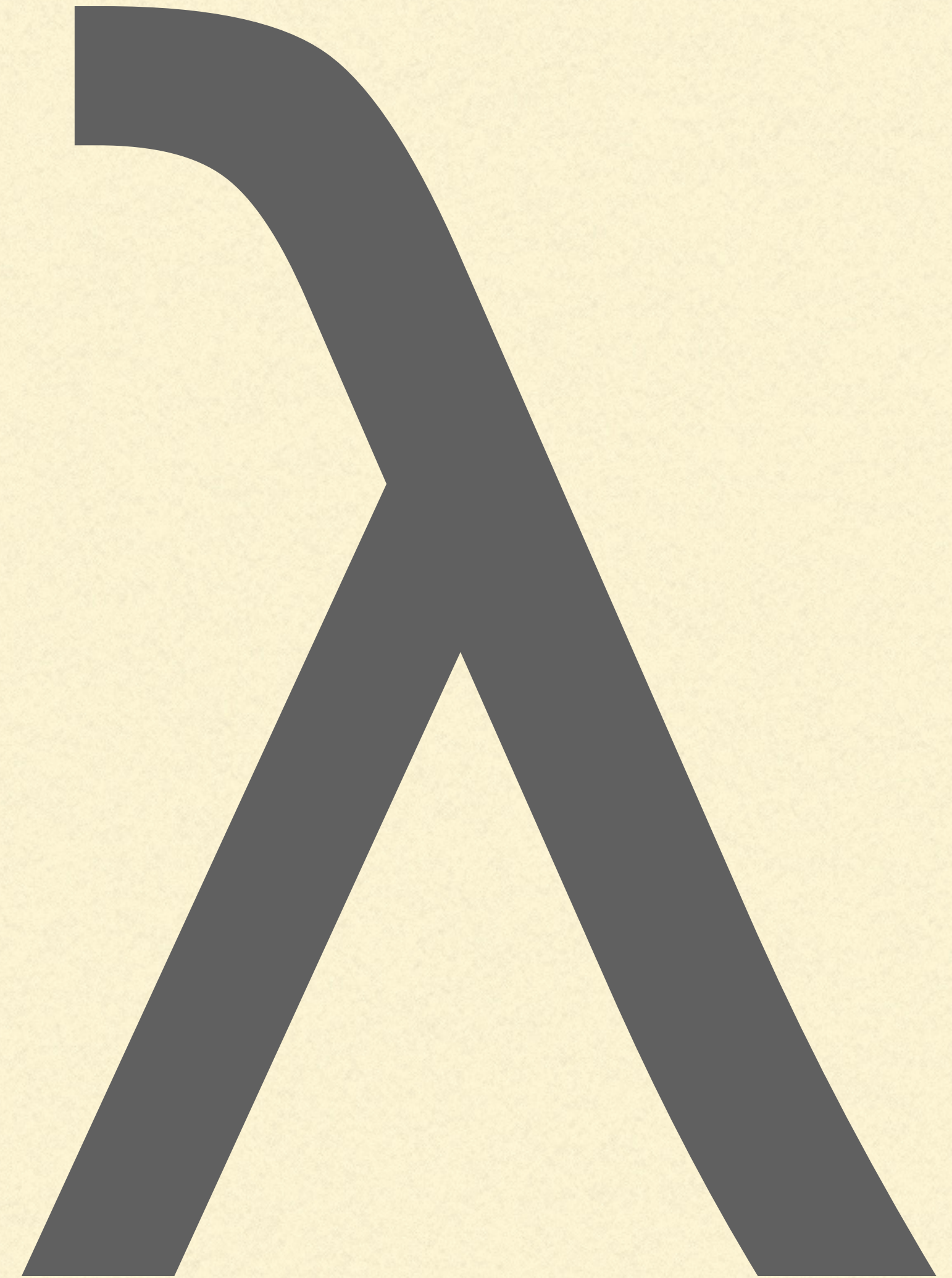


Blame:
(inc a)

Solution: Simplified Expansion

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Thanks!